

ITALY 1994 Election Study

Methodology:

International Research Associates of Europe, INRA, carried out the fieldwork for this Eurobarometer from November 14 to December 31, 1994. INRA is a European network of market and public opinion research agencies, coordinated by the European Coordination Office. In all member states, fieldwork was conducted on the basis of detailed and uniform instructions prepared by the ECO. INRA developed equivalent French and English questionnaires for this Eurobarometer. These questionnaires were translated into other languages by the firms responsible for interviewing in each country. In all, Eurobarometer 42 interviewed 13,063 citizens of the 12 countries in the European Community (nationals and non-nationals but EU-citizens). Respondents were aged 15 and over. Separate samples were drawn for Northern Ireland and East Germany. In addition, 1,082 Austrian, 501 Swedish, 1,000 Finnish, and 1,031 Norwegian citizens aged 15 and over were interviewed with a subset of questions.

Total Sample: 365.

Variables:

Variable Name:	Question Asked:	Coded As:
Voteint2	<p>If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you support?</p> <p>10. (RC) Communist Refoundation 11. (PDS) Democratic Party of the Left 15. former Radical leaders 16. Movement for Democracy 20. (PSI) Italian Socialist Party 31. Social Democratic Party 42. (AD) Democratic Alliance – liberal 50. Green Federation 61. (PPI) Popular Party 62. (CCD) Christian Democratic 64. Pact for Italy 71. Italian Force 75. Northern League 80. (AN) National Alliance 90 Other party 95 Would vote blank/spoil vote 96 Would not vote 98 Don't Know 00 NA</p>	<p>Recoded such that:</p> <p>PCI Christian Forza Italy Northern League PDS</p> <p>'Other', 'DK', and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing.</p>
male	<p>Sex of respondent</p> <p>1 Male 2 Female</p>	<p>Recoded such that:</p> <p>0 Female 1 Male</p>
Age	<p>Can you tell me your date of birth please?</p>	<p>Exact age in years is coded.</p>
Urban	<p>Size of community:</p> <p>01 less than 5.000 02 5.000 - less than 10.000 03 10.000 - less than 20.000 04 20.000 - less than 50.000 05 50.000 - less than 100.000 06 100.000 - less than 400.000 07 400.000 and more inhabitants</p>	
eduagerc	<p>How old were you when you stopped full-time education?</p>	<p>Actual number is coded</p>

Edulevel	<p>98 Still studying 00 NA 99 Inap. edulevel=eduagerc</p>	<p>For category 98, 'still studying', the age of the respondent is coded in. Recoded such that:</p>
notrelig	<p>Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are...?</p> <p>1 Religious person 2 A non religious person 3 A confirmed atheist 0 DK/NA</p>	<p>1 no HS (category 1) 2 some HS (categories 2 and 3) 3 HS (categories 4 and 5) 4 college (categories 6, 7 and 8) 5 post college or grad (category 9) Recoded such that:</p> <p>1 Religious 2 Not religious 3 An agnostic 4 An atheist</p>
Occrec	<p>Occupation:</p> <p>01 Farmer & fisher 02 Professionals 03 Shops/company owners 04 Employed professionals 05 General management 06 Middle management 07 Other office employees 08 Non office employees 09 Supervisors 10 Skilled manuals 11 Other manuals 00 <NA> 99 <INAP></p>	<p>The 'DK' and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing. Recoded such that:</p> <p>1 manual (categories 10 and 11) 2 lower nonman (categories 6, 7, 8, and 9) 3 owners and higher nonman (categories 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5)</p> <p>The 'INAP' and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing.</p>
Occrec1		Coded such that
Occrec2		<p>0 Other professions 1 Farmer or Fisherman Coded such that</p>
Occrec3		<p>0 Other professions 1 Professionals Coded such that</p>
		<p>0 Other professions 1 Shop/Company owner</p>

retnat	How do you think the general economic situation has changed over the last twelve months	This variable is recoded so that there are three dummy variables representing:
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Got a lot better 2 Got a little better 3 Stayed the same 4 Got a little worse 5 Got a lot worse 0 DK; NA 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> _Iretnat_1 – Got better _Iretnat_2 – Stayed the same _Iretnat_3 – Got worse
Lrself	In political matters, people talk of “the Left” and “the Right”. How would you place your views on this scale?	The ‘DK’ and ‘NA’ responses are recoded as missing.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 01 Left 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 Right 00 DK; NA 	
Demsat	On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works (in your country)? Would you say you are...?	Recoded such that:
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Very satisfied 2 Fairly satisfied 3 Not very satisfied 4 Not at all satisfied 5 DK 0 NA 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Very satisfied 2 Fairly satisfied 3 Not very satisfied 4 Not at all satisfied
Eusup (v731)	Typology of Single Market Attitudes The Typology of European attitudes is based upon answers to the following questions: "In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify	Recoded such that:
		The ‘DK’ and ‘NA’ responses are recoded as missing.
		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1 Negative 2 Ambivalent 3 Positive

Western Europe? Are you for, very much; for, to some extent; against, to some extent; against, very much?" and "Generally speaking, do you think that (your country's) membership of the European Community is: a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?"

1 Positive

2 Neither Good or Bad

3 Negative

0 DK/NA

Data Acknowledgements:

This series of survey was originally conducted under the direction of Jacques-Rene Rabier. Since 1987, Dr Karlheinz Reif and Dr. Anna Melich have directed the surveys. Ronald Inglehart of the University of Michigan helped in making the data available to the social science community. Eurobarometer 42 was carried out in sixteen nations: France, Belgium, Netherlands, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg, Denmark, Ireland, United Kingdom, Greece, Spain, Portugal, Norway, Finland, Sweden and Austria. The interviews were conducted in November and December of 1994. The special topic of the study was the first year of the new European Union.