

## **ITALY 1990 Election Study**

### *Methodology:*

Between October 10 and November 2, 1990, INRA, a European Network of Market and Public Opinion Research Agencies, carried out Wave 34 of the standard Eurobarometer.

Eurobarometer 34 covers the population of the respective nationalities, aged 15 years and over, in each of the member states of the European Community. The basic sample design applied in all member states is a multi-stage, random (probability) design. In each EC country, a number of sampling points were drawn from all administrative regional units after stratification by individual unit and type of area (degree of urbanization). In each sampling point a starting address was drawn at random. Further addresses were selected by standard random route procedures. In each household, the respondent was selected according to a random procedure. Up to two recalls were made to achieve an interview. All interviews were carried out face-to-face in people's homes in the respective national languages. It is believed that Norway followed a similar sampling procedure, though this information was not provided.

Total Sample: 492.

*Variables:*

Variable Name:	Question Asked:	Coded As:
Voteint2	If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you support?  04. Proletarian 05. Radical Party 10. (PCI) Communist Party 15. Former Radical Leaders 20. (PSI) Socialist Party 30. Social Democratic Party 40. (PRI) Republican Party 50. Greens 55. Lombard League 57. PSdA 60. Christian Democrats 70. Liberal Party 80. Italian Social Movement-National Right 90. Other party	Recoded such that:  PCI Socialist PRI-PLI DC Lombard League  'Other', 'DK', and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing.
male	Sex of respondent 1 Male 2 Female	Recoded such that: 0 Female 1 Male
Age	Can you tell me your date of birth please?	Exact age in years is coded.
Urban	Would you say you live in a:  1 Rural area or village 2 Small or middle size town 3 Big town  0 DK; NA	
eduagerc	How old were you when you finished your full-time education?  Actual number is coded.  00 Still Studying 98 NA 99 INAP	This variable is constructed by making use of education and age variables. If the response was 'still studying', then the age of the respondent is coded.

		Categories 98 and 99 are recoded as missing.
eduagerc	How old were you when you finished your full-time education?	This variable is constructed by making use of education and age variables. Recoded such that:
	01 Up to 14 years	01 Up to 14 years
	02 15 years	02 15 years
	03 16 years	03 16 years
	04 17 years	04 17 years
	05 18 years	05 18 years
	06 19 years	06 19 years
	07 20 years	07 20 years
	08 21 years	08 21 years
	09 22 years	09 22 years
	10 Still studying	
	00 DK; NA	
		For category 10, 'still studying', the age of the respondent is coded in.
Edulevel	edulevel=eduagerc	Recoded such that:
		1 no HS (category 1)
		2 some HS (categories 2 and 3)
		3 HS (categories 4 and 5)
		4 college (categories 6, 7 and 8)
		5 post college or grad (category 9)
notrelig	Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are...?	Recoded such that:
	1 Religious person	1 Religious
	2 A non religious person	2 Not religious
	3 A confirmed atheist	3 An agnostic
	0 DK/NA	4 An atheist
		The 'DK' and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing.
Occrec	Occupation:	Recoded such that:
	01 Farmer & fisher	1 manual (categories 10 and 11)
	02 Professionals	2 lower nonman (categories 6, 7, 8, and 9)
	03 Shops/company owners	3 owners and higher nonman (categories 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5)
	04 Employed professionals	
	05 General management	
	06 Middle management	
	07 Other office employees	The 'INAP' and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing.
	08 Non office employees	

	09 Supervisors 10 Skilled manuals 11 Other manuals 00 <NA> 99 <INAP	
Occrec1		Coded such that
		0 Other professions 1 Farmer or Fisherman
Occrec2		Coded such that
		0 Other professions 1 Professionals
Occrec3		Coded such that
		0 Other professions 1 Shop/Company owner
Unionhld	Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union?	The Unionhld variable is generated using two other variables: var704, and var705. Recoded such that:
	Yes, respondent 0 Not Mentioned 1 Mentioned	0 No 1 Yes
	Yes, someone else in the household 0 Not Mentioned 1 Mentioned	
retnat	How do you think the general economic situation has changed over the last twelve months	This variable is recoded so that there are three dummy variables representing:
	1 Got a lot better 2 Got a little better 3 Stayed the same 4 Got a little worse 5 Got a lot worse 0 DK; NA	_Iretnat_1 – Got better _Iretnat_2 – Stayed the same _Iretnat_3 – Got worse
Lrself	In political matters, people talk of “the Left” and “the Right”. How would you place your views on this scale?	The ‘DK’ and ‘NA’ responses are recoded as missing.
	01 Left 02 03	

04  
05  
06  
07  
08  
09

10 Right

00 DK; NA

Eusup  
(v731)

Typology of European Attitudes

Recoded such that:

1 Positive attitudes – coded 1 for Q.379 and either 1 or 2 for Q.378  
2 Ambivalent attitudes/undecided – coded 0 for Q.379; Or coded 1 for Q.379 and either 3, 4 or 0 for Q.378; or coded 2 for Q.379; or coded 3 for Q.379 and either 1, 2 or 0 for Q.378

1 Negative  
2 Ambivalent  
3 Positive

3 Negative attitudes – coded 3 for Q.379 and either 3 or 4 for Q.378

Demsat

On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works (in your country)?

Recoded such that:

1 Very satisfied  
2 Fairly satisfied  
3 Not very satisfied  
4 Not at all satisfied  
0 DK; NA

1 Very satisfied  
2 Fairly satisfied  
3 Not very satisfied  
4 Not at all satisfied

The 'DK' and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing.

*Data Acknowledgements:*

This series of survey was originally conducted under the direction of Jacques-Rene Rabier. Since 1987, Dr Karlheinz Reif and Dr. Anna Melich have directed the surveys. Ronald Inglehart of the University of Michigan helped in making the data available to the social science community. Eurobarometer 34 was carried out in all twelve European Community nations: France, Belgium, Netherlands, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg, Denmark, Ireland, United Kingdom, Greece, Spain, and Portugal. In addition, the Norwegian Social Science Data Services conducted a survey in Norway, which is incorporated to Eurobarometer 34. The interviews were conducted in October and November of 1990. The special topic of the survey was European Youth.