

## **ITALY 1988 Election Study**

### *Methodology:*

A two-stage sampling method was used in each country. In the first stage, a random selection of sampling points was made from the whole territory of each country. Various types of area (Urban, Rural, etc.) were represented in proportion to their populations. In all, approximately, 1,350 sampling points were selected from all countries. In the second stage, individual respondents were selected from the sampling points obtained in the first stage. Three methods of selection were used in the second stage: a) In Denmark, Luxembourg and Netherlands, respondents were selected at random from population registers or electoral lists, b) In Belgium, France, Italy, the United Kingdom, and Ireland, respondents were selected by quota sampling. Census data was used to establish quotas by age, sex and occupation, c) In Germany, Greece, Spain and Portugal, respondents were selected by 'random route', a combination of methods a and b.

Total Sample: 521.



	06 19 years	06 19 years
	07 20 years	07 20 years
	08 21 years	08 21 years
	09 22 years	09 22 years
	10 Still studying	
	00 DK; NA	For category 10, 'still studying', the age of the respondent is coded in.
Edulevel	edulevel=eduagerc	Recoded such that:
		1 no HS (category 1)
		2 some HS (categories 2 and 3)
		3 HS (categories 4 and 5)
		4 college (categories 6, 7 and 8)
		5 post college or grad (category 9)
newrelg	Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are...?	Recoded such that:
	1 Religious person	1 Religious
	2 A non religious person	2 Not religious
	3 A confirmed atheist	3 An agnostic
	0 DK/NA	4 An atheist
		The 'DK' and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing.
OccHH	Occupation of the head of household: (v709)	For the categories greater than category 12 of v709, their v711 coding will be put in. Recoded such that:
	01 Farmer	01 Farmer
	02 Fisherman	02 Fisherman
	03 Professional (Lawyer, practitioner, accountants, etc...)	03 Professional (Lawyer, practitioner, accountants, etc...)
	04 Owners of shops or companies, craftsmen, proprietors	04 Owners of shops or companies, craftsmen, proprietors
	05 Employed professional (Employed lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc...)	05 Employed professional (Employed lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc...)
	06 General management	06 General management
	07 Middle management	07 Middle management
	08 Other office employees	08 Other office employees
	09 Non-office employees, not manual work (Service sector, e.g. shop assistants, etc...)	09 Non-office employees, not manual work (Service sector,
	10 Supervisors	

11 Skilled manual worker	e.g. shop assistants, etc...)
12 Other manual worker	10 Supervisors
13 Retired	11 Skilled manual worker
14 Housewife, not otherwise employed	12 Other manual worker
15 Student	
16 Military service	
17 Temporarily not working, unemployed	
00 DK/NA	

Lat Occupation of the head of household: (v711)

01 Farmer  
 02 Fisherman  
 03 Professional (Lawyer, practitioner, accountants, etc...)  
 04 Owners of shops or companies, craftsmen, proprietors  
 05 Employed professional (Employed lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc...)  
 06 General management  
 07 Middle management  
 08 Other office employees  
 09 Non-office employees, not manual work (Service sector, e.g. shop assistants, etc...)  
 10 Supervisors  
 11 Skilled manual worker  
 12 Other manual worker  
 00 INAP.  
 13 Head of household never did any paid work  
 14 Non precise <DK/NA>

occrec=occhH

Occrec

Recoded such that:

1 manual and farmers (categories 1, 2, 11 and 12)  
 2 lower nonman (categories 7, 8, 9 and 10)  
 3 owners and higher nonman (categories 3, 4, 5 and 6)

		The following categories are recoded as missing: 0, 13, 14, 15, 16, and 17. Coded such that
Occrec1		
		0 Other professions 1 Farmer Coded such that
Occrec2		
		0 Other professions 1 Fisherman Coded such that
Occrec3		
		0 Other professions 1 Professional
retnat	How do you think the general economic situation has changed over the last twelve months	This variable is recoded so that there are three dummy variables representing:
	1 Got a lot better	_Iretnat_1 – Got better
	2 Got a little better	_Iretnat_2 – Stayed the same
	3 Stayed the same	_Iretnat_3 – Got worse
	4 Got a little worse	
	5 Got a lot worse	
	0 DK; NA	
Income	Family income in quartiles:	Recoded such that:
	1 Lowest quartile	1 Lowest quartile
	2	2 Second quartile
	3	3 Third quartile
	4 Highest quartile	4 High quartile
	0 NA	
Unionhld	Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union?	The Unionhld variable is generated using two other variables: var704, and var705. Recoded such that:
	Yes, respondent	
	0 Not Mentioned	0 No
	1 Mentioned	1 Yes
	Yes, someone else in the household	
	0 Not Mentioned	
	1 Mentioned	
Lrself	In political matters, people talk	

of “the Left” and “the Right”.  
How would you place your  
views on this scale?

- 01 Left
- 02
- 03
- 04
- 05
- 06
- 07
- 08
- 09

10 Right

00 DK; NA

Demsat

On the whole, are you very  
satisfied, fairly satisfied, not  
very satisfied or not at all  
satisfied with the way  
democracy works (in your  
country)?

- 1 Very satisfied
- 2 Fairly satisfied
- 3 Not very satisfied
- 4 Not at all satisfied
- 0 DK; NA

Eusup

TYPOLOGY OF EUROPEAN  
ATTITUDES

Recorded such that:

- |  |              |
|--|--------------|
| 1. Positive attitudes- Coded 1<br>for Q.379 and either 1 or 2 for<br>Q.378   | 1 Negative   |
| 2. Ambivalent<br>attitudes/undecided- Coded 0 for<br>Q.379; Or coded 1 for Q.379 and<br>either 3, 4 or 0 for Q.378; or<br>coded 2 for Q.379; or coded 3<br>for Q.379 and either 1, 2 or 0 for<br>Q.378 | 2 Ambivalent |
| 3. Negative attitudes- Coded 3<br>for Q.379 and either 3 or 4 for<br>Q.378   | 3 Positive   |

*Data Acknowledgements:*

This series of survey was originally conducted under the direction of Jacques-Rene Rabier. Since 1987, Dr Karlheinz Reif and Dr. Anna Melich have directed the surveys. Ronald Inglehart of the University of Michigan helped in making the data available to the social science community. Euro-Barometer 30 was carried out in all twelve European Community nations: France, Belgium, Netherlands, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg, Denmark, Ireland, United Kingdom, Greece, Spain, and Portugal. The interviews were conducted in October and November of 1988. The special topic of the survey was Immigrants and Out-Groups in Western Europe.