

## UK 1988 Election Study

### *Methodology:*

A two-stage sampling method was used in each country. In the first stage, a random selection of sampling points was made from the whole territory of each country. Various types of area (Urban, Rural, etc.) were represented in proportion to their populations. In all, approximately, 1,350 sampling points were selected from all countries. In the second stage, individual respondents were selected from the sampling points obtained in the first stage. Three methods of selection were used in the second stage: a) In Denmark, Luxembourg and Netherlands, respondents were selected at random from population registers or electoral lists, b) In Belgium, France, Italy, the United Kingdom, and Ireland, respondents were selected by quota sampling. Census data was used to establish quotas by age, sex and occupation, c) In Germany, Greece, Spain and Portugal, respondents were selected by 'random route', a combination of methods a and b.

Total Sample: 682.

*Variables:*

Variable Name:	Question Asked:	Coded As:
Voteint2	If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS: and you had a vote), which party would you vote for?	Recoded such that:  20 Labour 30 SDP-Liberal 60 Conservative  'Other', 'DK', and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing.
male	Sex of respondent 1 Male 2 Female	Recoded such that: 0 Female 1 Male
Age	Can you tell me your date of birth please?	Exact age in years is coded.
Urban	Would you say you live in a:  1 Rural area or village 2 Small or middle size town 3 Big town	
eduagerc	0 DK; NA How old were you when you finished your full-time education?	This variable is constructed by making use of education and age variables. Recoded such that:
	01 Up to 14 years 02 15 years 03 16 years 04 17 years 05 18 years 06 19 years 07 20 years 08 21 years 09 22 years 10 Still studying 00 DK; NA	01 Up to 14 years 02 15 years 03 16 years 04 17 years 05 18 years 06 19 years 07 20 years 08 21 years 09 22 years  For category 10, 'still studying', the age of the respondent is

coded in.

Edulevel	edulevel=eduagerc	Recoded such that:  1 no HS (category 1) 2 some HS (categories 2 and 3) 3 HS (categories 4 and 5) 4 college (categories 6, 7 and 8) 5 post college or grad (category 9)
newrelg	Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are...?  1 Religious person 2 A non religious person 3 A confirmed atheist 0 DK/NA	Recoded such that:  1 Religious 2 Not religious 3 An agnostic 4 An atheist  The 'DK' and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing.
OccHH	Occupation of the head of household: (v709)  01 Farmer 02 Fisherman 03 Professional (Lawyer, practitioner, accountants, etc...) 04 Owners of shops or companies, craftsmen, proprietors 05 Employed professional (Employed lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc...) 06 General management 07 Middle management 08 Other office employees 09 Non-office employees, not manual work (Service sector, e.g. shop assistants, etc...) 10 Supervisors 11 Skilled manual worker 12 Other manual worker 13 Retired 14 Housewife, not otherwise employed 15 Student 16 Military service	For the categories greater than category 12 of v709, their v711 coding will be put in. Recoded such that:  01 Farmer 02 Fisherman 03 Professional (Lawyer, practitioner, accountants, etc...) 04 Owners of shops or companies, craftsmen, proprietors 05 Employed professional (Employed lawyer, practitioner, accountant, etc...) 06 General management 07 Middle management 08 Other office employees 09 Non-office employees, not manual work (Service sector, e.g. shop assistants, etc...) 10 Supervisors 11 Skilled manual worker 12 Other manual worker

17 Temporarily not working,  
unemployed  
00 DK/NA

Lat Occupation of the head of  
household: (v711)

01 Farmer  
02 Fisherman  
03 Professional (Lawyer,  
practitioner, accountants, etc...)  
04 Owners of shops or  
companies, craftsmen,  
proprietors  
05 Employed professional  
(Employed lawyer, practitioner,  
accountant, etc...)  
06 General management  
07 Middle management  
08 Other office employees  
09 Non-office employees, not  
manual work (Service sector,  
e.g. shop assistants, etc...)  
10 Supervisors  
11 Skilled manual worker  
12 Other manual worker  
00 INAP.  
13 Head of household never did  
any paid work  
14 Non precise <DK/NA>  
occrec=ocHH

Occrec

Recoded such that:

1 manual and farmers (categories  
1, 2, 11 and 12)  
2 lower nonman (categories 7, 8,  
9 and 10)  
3 owners and higher nonman  
(categories 3, 4, 5 and 6)

The following categories are  
recoded as missing: 0, 13, 14,  
15, 16, and 17.  
Coded such that

Occrec1

0 Other professions

Occrec2		1 Farmer Coded such that
Occrec3		0 Other professions 1 Fisherman Coded such that
retnat	How do you think the general economic situation has changed over the last twelve months	0 Other professions 1 Professional This variable is recoded so that there are three dummy variables representing:
	1 Got a lot better 2 Got a little better 3 Stayed the same 4 Got a little worse 5 Got a lot worse 0 DK; NA	_Iretnat_1 – Got better _Iretnat_2 – Stayed the same _Iretnat_3 – Got worse
Ownhome	Do you live in a house or an apartment? And for you or for your family are you owners of where you live or do you rent it?	Recoded such that: 0 Rent (categories 2, 4, 5, and 6) 1 Own (categories 1 and 3)
	1 Owners of the house 2 Renters of the house 3 Owners of an apartment 4 Renters of an apartment 5 Renters in Council or Municipal housing 6 Other (rent a room, live as a lodger, squatter, etc.) 0 DK/NA	The 'DK' and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing.
Unionhld	Are you yourself or is anyone else in your household a member of a trade union?	The Unionhld variable is generated using two other variables: var704, and var705. Recoded such that:
	Yes, respondent 0 Not Mentioned 1 Mentioned	0 No 1 Yes
Pubhome	Do you live in Publicly	
	Yes, someone else in the household 0 Not Mentioned 1 Mentioned	

Funded/Provided Housing?

0 No

1 Yes

Lrself  
In political matters, people talk  
of “the Left” and “the Right”.  
How would you place your  
views on this scale?

01 Left

02

03

04

05

06

07

08

09

10 Right

00 DK; NA

Demsat  
On the whole, are you very  
satisfied, fairly satisfied, not  
very satisfied or not at all  
satisfied with the way  
democracy works (in your  
country)?

1 Very satisfied

2 Fairly satisfied

3 Not very satisfied

4 Not at all satisfied

0 DK; NA

Eusup  
TYPOLOGY OF EUROPEAN  
ATTITUDES      Recoded such that:

1. Positive attitudes- Coded 1      1 Negative  
for Q.379 and either 1 or 2 for      2 Ambivalent  
Q.378      3 Positive

2. Ambivalent  
attitudes/undecided- Coded 0 for  
Q.379; Or coded 1 for Q.379 and  
either 3, 4 or 0 for Q.378; or  
coded 2 for Q.379; or coded 3  
for Q.379 and either 1, 2 or 0 for  
Q.378

3. Negative attitudes- Coded 3

for Q.379 and either 3 or 4 for  
Q.378

*Data Acknowledgements:*

This series of survey was originally conducted under the direction of Jacques-Rene Rabier. Since 1987, Dr Karlheinz Reif and Dr. Anna Melich have directed the surveys. Ronald Inglehart of the University of Michigan helped in making the data available to the social science community. Euro-Barometer 30 was carried out in all twelve European Community nations: France, Belgium, Netherlands, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg, Denmark, Ireland, United Kingdom, Greece, Spain, and Portugal. The interviews were conducted in October and November of 1988. The special topic of the survey was Immigrants and Out-Groups in Western Europe.