

## **SPAIN 1994 Election Study**

### *Methodology:*

International Research Associates of Europe, INRA, carried out the fieldwork for this Eurobarometer from November 14 to December 31, 1994. INRA is a European network of market and public opinion research agencies, coordinated by the European Coordination Office. In all member states, fieldwork was conducted on the basis of detailed and uniform instructions prepared by the ECO. INRA developed equivalent French and English questionnaires for this Eurobarometer. These questionnaires were translated into other languages by the firms responsible for interviewing in each country. In all, Eurobarometer 42 interviewed 13,063 citizens of the 12 countries in the European Community (nationals and non-nationals but EU-citizens). Respondents were aged 15 and over. Separate samples were drawn for Northern Ireland and East Germany. In addition, 1,082 Austrian, 501 Swedish, 1,000 Finnish, and 1,031 Norwegian citizens aged 15 and over were interviewed with a subset of questions.

Total Sample: 510.

*Variables:*

Variable Name:	Question Asked:	Coded As:
Voteint2	If there were a general election tomorrow, which party would you support?  10. United Left 11. (PCPE) Communist Party of the People of Spain 20. (PSOE) Socialist Workers' Party 50. Green left 53. (ERC) Catalan Republican Left 54. (PA) Andalusian Party 55. (HB) Basque United Party 56. (CIU) Convergence and Unity - Centre Catalan 57. Various centre regional parties Basque Solidarity, Canary Coalition, Galician National Block, Valencian Union 58. (PNV) Basque Nationalist Party 60. (CDS) Democratic and Social Centre 70. (PP) Popular Party 71. Ruiz-Mateos List 90. Other Party 95. Voted blank 96 Would not vote 98 Don't Know 00 NA	Recoded such that:  Ex Left PP PSOE Center Regional  'Other', 'DK', and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing.
male	Sex of respondent 1 Male 2 Female	Recoded such that: 0 Female 1 Male
Age	Can you tell me your date of birth please?	Exact age in years is coded.
Urban	Size of community:  01 less than 5.000 02 5.000 - less than 10.000 03 10.000 - less than 20.000 04 20.000 - less than 50.000 05 50.000 - less than 100.000 06 100.000 - less than 400.000	

eduagerc	07 400.000 and more inhabitants How old were you when you stopped full-time education?	Actual number is coded
Edulevel	98 Still studying 00 NA 99 Inap. edulevel=eduagerc	For category 98, 'still studying', the age of the respondent is coded in. Recoded such that:
notrelig	Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are...?  1 Religious person 2 A non religious person 3 A confirmed atheist 0 DK/NA	1 no HS (category 1) 2 some HS (categories 2 and 3) 3 HS (categories 4 and 5) 4 college (categories 6, 7 and 8) 5 post college or grad (category 9) Recoded such that:  1 Religious 2 Not religious 3 An agnostic 4 An atheist  The 'DK' and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing. Recoded such that:
Occrec	Occupation:  01 Farmer & fisher 02 Professionals 03 Shops/company owners 04 Employed professionals 05 General management 06 Middle management 07 Other office employees 08 Non office employees 09 Supervisors 10 Skilled manuals 11 Other manuals 00 <NA> 99 <INAP>	1 manual (categories 10 and 11) 2 lower nonman (categories 6, 7, 8, and 9) 3 owners and higher nonman (categories 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5)  The 'INAP' and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing.
Occrec1		Coded such that
Occrec2		0 Other professions 1 Farmer or Fisherman Coded such that
		0 Other professions 1 Professionals

Occrec3		Coded such that
		0 Other professions 1 Shop/Company owner
retnat	How do you think the general economic situation has changed over the last twelve months	This variable is recoded so that there are three dummy variables representing:
	1 Got a lot better 2 Got a little better 3 Stayed the same 4 Got a little worse 5 Got a lot worse 0 DK; NA	_Iretnat_1 – Got better _Iretnat_2 – Stayed the same _Iretnat_3 – Got worse
Lrself	In political matters, people talk of “the Left” and “the Right”. How would you place your views on this scale?	The ‘DK’ and ‘NA’ responses are recoded as missing.
	01 Left 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 Right 00 DK; NA	
Demsat	On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works (in your country)? Would you say you are...?	Recoded such that:
	1 Very satisfied 2 Fairly satisfied 3 Not very satisfied 4 Not at all satisfied 5 DK 0 NA	1 Very satisfied 2 Fairly satisfied 3 Not very satisfied 4 Not at all satisfied
Eusup (v731)	Typology of Single Market Attitudes The Typology of European	Recoded such that:

attitudes is based upon answers to the following questions: "In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe? Are you for, very much; for, to some extent; against, to some extent; against, very much?" and "Generally speaking, do you think that (your country's) membership of the European Community is: a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?"

- 1 Positive
- 2 Neither Good or Bad
- 3 Negative
- 0 DK/NA

- 1 Negative
- 2 Ambivalent
- 3 Positive

*Data Acknowledgements:*

This series of survey was originally conducted under the direction of Jacques-Rene Rabier. Since 1987, Dr Karlheinz Reif and Dr. Anna Melich have directed the surveys. Ronald Inglehart of the University of Michigan helped in making the data available to the social science community. Eurobarometer 42 was carried out in sixteen nations: France, Belgium, Netherlands, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg, Denmark, Ireland, United Kingdom, Greece, Spain, Portugal, Norway, Finland, Sweden and Austria. The interviews were conducted in November and December of 1994. The special topic of the study was the first year of the new European Union.