

SPAIN 1985 Election Study

Methodology:

Each national survey was conducted by a professional polling agency. Representative samples of the total population of age fifteen years and older were drawn in each country. The sampling designs were either multi-stage national probability samples or national stratified quota samples. In the administration of the Euro-Barometers, samples of Great Britain and of Northern Ireland are drawn independently of each other. Thus, a weighting factor for the United Kingdom is necessary to maintain the representativeness of the United Kingdom sample. In all, Eurobarometer 24 interviewed 11,849 citizens of the 12 countries in the European Community. Respondents were aged 15 and over.

Total Sample: 302.

Variables:

Variable Name:	Question Asked:	Coded As:
Voteint2	If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS: and you had a vote), which party would you vote for? 10. COMMUNIST PARTY 20. SOCIALIST PARTY PSOE 43. DEMOCRATIC REFORMIST PARTY 55. LEFT REGIONAL 56. CENTER REGIONAL 60. DEMOCRATIC AND SOCIAL CENTER <CDS> 70. POPULAR ALLIANCE 90. OTHER PARTY 98. WILL NOT VOTE 99. DK/NA	Recorded such that: Ex Left Christian PSOE PP 'Other', 'DK', and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing.
male	98 Will not vote 99 DK/NA Sex of respondent 1 Male 2 Female	Recorded such that: 0 Female 1 Male
Age	Can you tell me your date of birth please?	Exact age in years is coded.
Urban	Would you say you live in a: 1 Rural area or village 2 Small or middle size town 3 Big town	
eduagerc	0 DK; NA How old were you when you finished your full-time education? 01 Up to 14 years 02 15 years 03 16 years 04 17 years 05 18 years 06 19 years	This variable is constructed by making use of education and age variables. Recorded such that: 01 Up to 14 years 02 15 years 03 16 years 04 17 years 05 18 years 06 19 years

	07 20 years	07 20 years
	08 21 years	08 21 years
	09 22 years	09 22 years
	10 Still studying	
	00 DK; NA	For category 10, 'still studying', the age of the respondent is coded in.
Edulevel	edulevel=eduagerc	Recoded such that:
		1 no HS (category 1)
		2 some HS (categories 2 and 3)
		3 HS (categories 4 and 5)
		4 college (categories 6, 7 and 8)
		5 post college or grad (category 9)
relig	And, how important is God in your life? Please use the card to indicate – 10 means very important, and 1 means not at all important:	Recoded such that:
		1 Great importance
		2 Some importance
		3 Only of little importance
	1 Not at all	
	2	
	3	
	4	
	5	
	6	
	7	
	8	
	9	
	10 Very	
	00. DK/NA	
Occrec	OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD	Recoded such that:
	01 Farmers, fishermen (Skippers)	1 manual
	02 Professional- lawyers, accountants, etc.	2 nonmanual
	03 Business –owners of shops, craftsmen, proprietors	3 inactive
	04 Manual worker	
	05 White collar – office worker	
	06 Executive, top management, director	

- 07 Retired
- 08 Housewife, not otherwise employed
- 09 Student, military service
- 10 Unemployed

Occrec1		Coded such that
		0 Other professions 1 Farmer or Fisherman
Occrec2		Coded such that
		0 Other professions 1 Professional- lawyers, accountants, etc.
Occrec3		Coded such that
		0 Other professions 1 Business –owners of shops, craftsmen, proprietors
Income	Family income in quartiles:	Recoded such that:
	1 Lowest quartile	1 Lowest quartile
	2	2 Second quartile
	3	3 Third quartile
	4 Highest quartile	4 High quartile
	0 NA	
retnat	How do you think the general economic situation has changed over the last twelve months	This variable is recoded so that there are three dummy variables representing:
	1 Got a lot better	_Iretnat_1 – Got better
	2 Got a little better	_Iretnat_2 – Stayed the same
	3 Stayed the same	_Iretnat_3 – Got worse
	4 Got a little worse	
	5 Got a lot worse	
	0 DK; NA	
Lrself	In political matters, people talk of “the Left” and “the Right”. How would you place your views on this scale?	
	01 Left	
	02	
	03	
	04	

05
06
07
08
09
10 Right
00 DK; NA

Demsat On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works (in your country)?

1 Very satisfied
2 Fairly satisfied
3 Not very satisfied
4 Not at all satisfied
0 DK; NA

Eusup SUPPORT FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY INDEX - CONSTRUCTED FROM Q.176 AND Q.240

1. LOW - CODED 2 AT Q.176 AND CODED 3 AT Q.240
2. CODED 0 OR 3 AT Q.176 AND 3 AT Q.240; OR 2 AT Q.176 AND 0 OR 2 AT Q.240
3. CODED 0 OR 3 AT Q.176 AND 0 OR 2 AT Q.240; OR 1 AT Q.176 AND 3 AT Q.240; OR 2 ON Q.176 AND 1 AT Q.240
4. CODED 0 OR 3 AT Q.176 AND 1 AT Q.240; OR 1 AT Q.176 AND 0 OR 2 AT Q.240
5. HIGH - CODED 1 AT Q.176 AND 1 AT Q.240

Data Acknowledgements:

Euro-Barometer 24 was conducted by Jacques-Rene Rabier, special advisor to the Commission of the European Communities, Helene Riffault of Faits et Opinions, and by Ronald Inglehart of the University of Michigan. The study was carried out in all ten European Community nations: France, Belgium, Netherlands, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg, Denmark, Ireland, United Kingdom, and Greece. For the first time, surveys were undertaken in the new EEC member nations of Spain and Portugal. The interviews were conducted in October and November of 1985.