

## **PORTUGAL 1994 Election Study**

### *Methodology:*

International Research Associates of Europe, INRA, carried out the fieldwork for this Eurobarometer from November 14 to December 31, 1994. INRA is a European network of market and public opinion research agencies, coordinated by the European Coordination Office. In all member states, fieldwork was conducted on the basis of detailed and uniform instructions prepared by the ECO. INRA developed equivalent French and English questionnaires for this Eurobarometer. These questionnaires were translated into other languages by the firms responsible for interviewing in each country. In all, Eurobarometer 42 interviewed 13,063 citizens of the 12 countries in the European Community (nationals and non-nationals but EU-citizens). Respondents were aged 15 and over. Separate samples were drawn for Northern Ireland and East Germany. In addition, 1,082 Austrian, 501 Swedish, 1,000 Finnish, and 1,031 Norwegian citizens aged 15 and over were interviewed with a subset of questions.

Total Sample: 461.

*Variables:*

Variable Name:	Question Asked:	Coded As:
Voteint2	If there were a "General Election" tomorrow, which party would you vote for?  05. PRD- PARTY OF DEMOCRATIC RENEWAL 10. APU- COMMUNIST PARTY 15. UDP- DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S UNION 20. PS- SOCIALIST PARTY> 30. PSD- SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY 31. MDP-CDE 60. CDS- SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC CENTER 70. PDC- CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS 81. PPM- MONARCHIST PARTY> 90. OTHER PARTY 00. DK/NA	Recoded such that:  Ex Left PSP PSD  'Other', 'DK', and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing.
male	Sex of respondent 1 Male 2 Female	Recoded such that: 0 Female 1 Male
Age	Can you tell me your date of birth please?	Exact age in years is coded.
Urban	Size of community:  01 less than 5.000 02 5.000 - less than 10.000 03 10.000 - less than 20.000 04 20.000 - less than 50.000 05 50.000 - less than 100.000 06 100.000 - less than 400.000 07 400.000 and more inhabitants	
eduagerc	How old were you when you stopped full-time education?  98 Still studying 00 NA 99 Inap.	Actual number is coded  For category 98, 'still studying', the age of the respondent is coded in.
Edulevel	edulevel=eduagerc	Recoded such that:

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 no HS (category 1)</li> <li>2 some HS (categories 2 and 3)</li> <li>3 HS (categories 4 and 5)</li> <li>4 college (categories 6, 7 and 8)</li> <li>5 post college or grad (category 9)</li> </ul>
notrelig	Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are...?	<p>Recorded such that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Religious</li> <li>2 Not religious</li> <li>3 An agnostic</li> <li>4 An atheist</li> </ul> <p>The 'DK' and 'NA' responses are recorded as missing.</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Religious person</li> <li>2 A non religious person</li> <li>3 A confirmed atheist</li> <li>0 DK/NA</li> </ul>	
Occrec	Occupation:	<p>Recorded such that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 manual (categories 10 and 11)</li> <li>2 lower nonman (categories 6, 7, 8, and 9)</li> <li>3 owners and higher nonman (categories 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5)</li> </ul> <p>The 'INAP' and 'NA' responses are recorded as missing.</p>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>01 Farmer &amp; fisher</li> <li>02 Professionals</li> <li>03 Shops/company owners</li> <li>04 Employed professionals</li> <li>05 General management</li> <li>06 Middle management</li> <li>07 Other office employees</li> <li>08 Non office employees</li> <li>09 Supervisors</li> <li>10 Skilled manuals</li> <li>11 Other manuals</li> <li>00 &lt;NA&gt;</li> <li>99 &lt;INAP&gt;</li> </ul>	
Occrec1		<p>Coded such that</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0 Other professions</li> <li>1 Farmer or Fisherman</li> </ul>
Occrec2		<p>Coded such that</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0 Other professions</li> <li>1 Professionals</li> </ul>
Occrec3		<p>Coded such that</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>0 Other professions</li> <li>1 Shop/Company owner</li> </ul>
retnat	How do you think the general economic situation has changed over the last twelve months	<p>This variable is recorded so that there are three dummy variables representing:</p>

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Got a lot better</li> <li>2 Got a little better</li> <li>3 Stayed the same</li> <li>4 Got a little worse</li> <li>5 Got a lot worse</li> <li>0 DK; NA</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>_Iretnat_1 – Got better</li> <li>_Iretnat_2 – Stayed the same</li> <li>_Iretnat_3 – Got worse</li> </ul>
Lrself	In political matters, people talk of “the Left” and “the Right”. How would you place your views on this scale?	The ‘DK’ and ‘NA’ responses are recoded as missing.
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>01 Left</li> <li>02</li> <li>03</li> <li>04</li> <li>05</li> <li>06</li> <li>07</li> <li>08</li> <li>09</li> <li>10 Right</li> <li>00 DK; NA</li> </ul>	
Demsat	On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works (in your country)? Would you say you are...?	<p>Recoded such that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Very satisfied</li> <li>2 Fairly satisfied</li> <li>3 Not very satisfied</li> <li>4 Not at all satisfied</li> </ul>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Very satisfied</li> <li>2 Fairly satisfied</li> <li>3 Not very satisfied</li> <li>4 Not at all satisfied</li> <li>5 DK</li> <li>0 NA</li> </ul>	The ‘DK’ and ‘NA’ responses are recoded as missing.
Eusup (v731)	<p>Typology of Single Market Attitudes</p> <p>The Typology of European attitudes is based upon answers to the following questions: "In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe? Are you for, very much; for, to some extent; against, to some extent; against, very much?" and "Generally speaking,</p>	<p>Recoded such that:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1 Negative</li> <li>2 Ambivalent</li> <li>3 Positive</li> </ul>

do you think that (your country's)  
membership of the European  
Community is: a good thing, a bad  
thing, or neither good nor bad?"

1 Positive

2 Neither Good or Bad

3 Negative

0 DK/NA

*Data Acknowledgements:*

This series of survey was originally conducted under the direction of Jacques-Rene Rabier. Since 1987, Dr Karlheinz Reif and Dr. Anna Melich have directed the surveys. Ronald Inglehart of the University of Michigan helped in making the data available to the social science community. Eurobarometer 42 was carried out in sixteen nations: France, Belgium, Netherlands, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg, Denmark, Ireland, United Kingdom, Greece, Spain, Portugal, Norway, Finland, Sweden and Austria. The interviews were conducted in November and December of 1994. The special topic of the study was the first year of the new European Union.