

## **PORTUGAL 1993 Election Study**

### *Methodology:*

From October 18 to November 5, 1993, International Research Associates of Europe, INRA, carried out the fieldwork for this Eurobarometer. INRA is a European network of market and public opinion research agencies, coordinated by the European Coordination Office (ECO). In all member states, fieldwork was conducted on the basis of detailed and uniform instructions prepared by the ECO.

INRA (Europe) developed equivalent French and English questionnaires for this Euro-Barometer. These questionnaires were translated into other languages by the firms responsible for interviewing in each country. In all, Euro-Barometer 40 interviewed 13,073 citizens of the 12 countries in the European Community. Respondents were aged 15 and over. Separate samples were drawn for Northern Ireland and East Germany. In addition, 1011 Norwegian and 995 Finnish citizens aged 15 and over were interviewed with a subset of questions.

Total Sample: 481.

*Variables:*

Variable Name:	Question Asked:	Coded As:
Voteint2	If there were a "General Election" tomorrow, which party would you vote for?  05. PRD- PARTY OF DEMOCRATIC RENEWAL 10. APU- COMMUNIST PARTY 15. UDP- DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S UNION 20. PS- SOCIALIST PARTY> 30. PSD- SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY 31. MDP-CDE 60. CDS- SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC CENTER 70. PDC- CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS 81. PPM- MONARCHIST PARTY> 90. OTHER PARTY 00. DK/NA	Recoded such that:  Ex Left PSP PSD  'Other', 'DK', and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing.
male	Sex of respondent 1 Male 2 Female	Recoded such that: 0 Female 1 Male
Age	Can you tell me your date of birth please?	Exact age in years is coded.
Urban	Would you say you live in a:  1 Rural area or village 2 Small or middle size town 3 Big town  0 DK; NA	
eduagerc	How old were you when you stopped full-time education?  98 Still studying 00 NA 99 Inap.	Actual number is coded  For category 98, 'still studying', the age of the respondent is coded in.
Edulevel	edulevel=eduagerc	Recoded such that:  1 no HS (category 1)

		2 some HS (categories 2 and 3) 3 HS (categories 4 and 5) 4 college (categories 6, 7 and 8) 5 post college or grad (category 9)
notrelig	Whether you do or you don't follow religious practices, would you say that you are...?  1 Religious person 2 A non religious person 3 A confirmed atheist 0 DK/NA	Recoded such that:  1 Religious 2 Not religious 3 An agnostic 4 An atheist  The 'DK' and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing. Recoded such that:
Occrec	Occupation:  01 Farmer & fisher 02 Professionals 03 Shops/company owners 04 Employed professionals 05 General management 06 Middle management 07 Other office employees 08 Non office employees 09 Supervisors 10 Skilled manuals 11 Other manuals 00 <NA> 99 <INAP>	1 manual (categories 10 and 11) 2 lower nonman (categories 6, 7, 8, and 9) 3 owners and higher nonman (categories 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5)  The 'INAP' and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing.
Occrec1		Coded such that
Occrec2		0 Other professions 1 Farmer or Fisherman Coded such that
Occrec3		0 Other professions 1 Professionals Coded such that
retnat	How do you think the general economic situation has changed over the last twelve months  1 Got a lot better 2 Got a little better	0 Other professions 1 Shop/Company owner This variable is recoded so that there are three dummy variables representing:  _Iretnat_1 – Got better _Iretnat_2 – Stayed the same

	3 Stayed the same	_Iretnat_3 – Got worse
	4 Got a little worse	
	5 Got a lot worse	
	0 DK; NA	
Lrself	In political matters, people talk of “the Left” and “the Right”. How would you place your views on this scale?	The ‘DK’ and ‘NA’ responses are recorded as missing.
	01 Left	
	02	
	03	
	04	
	05	
	06	
	07	
	08	
	09	
	10 Right	
	00 DK; NA	
Demsat	On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works (in your country)? Would you say you are...?	Recorded such that:
	1 Very satisfied	1 Very satisfied
	2 Fairly satisfied	2 Fairly satisfied
	3 Not very satisfied	3 Not very satisfied
	4 Not at all satisfied	4 Not at all satisfied
	5 DK	
	0 NA	
Eusup (v731)	Typology of Single Market Attitudes The Typology of European attitudes is based upon answers to the following questions: "In general, are you for or against efforts being made to unify Western Europe? Are you for, very much; for, to some extent; against, to some extent; against, very much?" and "Generally speaking, do you think that (your country's) membership of the European	Recorded such that:
		1 Negative
		2 Ambivalent
		3 Positive

Community is: a good thing, a bad thing, or neither good nor bad?"

1 Positive

2 Neither Good or Bad

3 Negative

0 DK/NA

*Data Acknowledgements:*

This series of survey was originally conducted under the direction of Jacques-Rene Rabier. Since 1987, Dr Karlheinz Reif and Dr. Anna Melich have directed the surveys. Ronald Inglehart of the University of Michigan helped in making the data available to the social science community. Eurobarometer 40 was carried out in fourteen nations: France, Belgium, Netherlands, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg, Denmark, Ireland, United Kingdom, Greece, Spain, Portugal, Norway, and Finland. The interviews were conducted in October and November of 1993. The special topic of the study was Poverty and Social Exclusion.