

PORTUGAL 1986 Election Study

Methodology:

Each national survey was conducted by a professional polling agency. Representative samples of the total population of age fifteen years and older were drawn in each country. The sampling designs were either multi-stage national probability samples or national stratified quota samples. In the administration of the Euro-Barometers, samples of Great Britain and of Northern Ireland are drawn independently of each other. Thus, a weighting factor for the United Kingdom is necessary to maintain the representativeness of the United Kingdom sample. In all, Eurobarometer 26 interviewed 11,837 citizens of the 12 countries in the European Community. Respondents were aged 15 and over.

Total Sample: 525.

Variables:

Variable Name:	Question Asked:	Coded As:
Voteint2	If there were a "General Election" tomorrow (SAY IF CONTACT UNDER 18 YEARS: and you had a vote), which party would you vote for? 05. PARTY OF DEMOCRATIC RENEWAL <PRD> 10. COMMUNIST PARTY <APU> 15. DEMOCRATIC PEOPLE'S UNION <UDP> 20. PORTUGUESE SOCIALIST PARTY <PS> 21. UEDS 30. SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY <PSD> 60. SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC CENTER <CDS> 70. CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS <PDC> 80. MONARCHIST PARTY 90. OTHER PARTY 99. DK/NA	Recoded such that: PRD Ex Left PSP Christian PSD 'Other', 'DK', and 'NA' responses are recoded as missing.
male	Sex of respondent 1 Male 2 Female	Recoded such that: 0 Female 1 Male
Age	Can you tell me your date of birth please?	Exact age in years is coded.
Urban	Would you say you live in a: 1 Rural area or village 2 Small or middle size town 3 Big town	
eduagerc	0 DK; NA How old were you when you finished your full-time education? 01 Up to 14 years 02 15 years 03 16 years	This variable is constructed by making use of education and age variables. Recoded such that: 01 Up to 14 years 02 15 years 03 16 years

04 17 years
 05 18 years
 06 19 years
 07 20 years
 08 21 years
 09 22 years
 10 Still studying
 00 DK; NA

04 17 years
 05 18 years
 06 19 years
 07 20 years
 08 21 years
 09 22 years

For category 10, 'still studying', the age of the respondent is coded in.

Edulevel

edulevel=eduagerc

Recoded such that:

1 no HS (category 1)
 2 some HS (categories 2 and 3)
 3 HS (categories 4 and 5)
 4 college (categories 6, 7 and 8)
 5 post college or grad (category 9)

Notrelig

Do you personally feel, irrespective of how often you go to church, that your religion is of great importance, some importance, or only of little importance in your life?

Recoded such that:

1 Great importance
 2 Some importance
 3 Only of little importance

1 Great importance
 2 Some importance
 3 Only of little importance
 4 Don't know, no reply
 9 Inap, no religious denomination

Categories 4 and 9 are recoded as missing.

Occrec

OCCUPATION OF HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD

Recoded such that:

01 Farmers, fishermen (Skippers)
 02 Professional- lawyers, accountants, etc.
 03 Business –owners of shops, craftsmen, proprietors
 04 Manual worker
 05 White collar – office worker
 06 Executive, top management, director
 07 Retired

1 manual
 2 nonmanual
 3 inactive

	08 Housewife, not otherwise employed 09 Student, military service 10 Unemployed	
Occrec1		Coded such that
		0 Other professions 1 Farmer or Fisherman
Occrec2		Coded such that
		0 Other professions 1 Professional- lawyers, accountants, etc.
Occrec3		Coded such that
		0 Other professions 1 Business –owners of shops, craftsmen, proprietors
retnat	How do you think the general economic situation has changed over the last twelve months	This variable is recoded so that there are three dummy variables representing:
	1 Got a lot better	_Iretnat_1 – Got better
	2 Got a little better	_Iretnat_2 – Stayed the same
	3 Stayed the same	_Iretnat_3 – Got worse
	4 Got a little worse	
	5 Got a lot worse	
	0 DK; NA	
Income	Family income in quartiles:	Recoded such that:
	1 Lowest quartile	1 Lowest quartile
	2	2 Second quartile
	3	3 Third quartile
	4 Highest quartile	4 High quartile
	0 NA	
Lrself	In political matters, people talk of “the Left” and “the Right”. How would you place your views on this scale?	
	01 Left	
	02	
	03	
	04	
	05	

06

07

08

09

10 Right

00 DK; NA

Demsat

On the whole, are you very satisfied, fairly satisfied, not very satisfied or not at all satisfied with the way democracy works (in your country)?

1 Very satisfied

2 Fairly satisfied

3 Not very satisfied

4 Not at all satisfied

0 DK; NA

Eusup

SUPPORT FOR EUROPEAN ECONOMIC COMMUNITY INDEX - CONSTRUCTED FROM Q.332 AND Q.343

1. LOW - CODED 3 AT Q.332 AND CODED 3 AT Q.343

2. CODED 0 OR 2 AT Q.332 AND 3 AT Q.343; OR 3 AT Q.332

AND 0 OR 2 AT Q.343

3. CODED 0 OR 2 AT Q.332 AND 0 OR 2 AT Q.343; OR 1 AT

Q.332 AND 3 AT Q.343; OR 3 ON Q.332 AND 1 AT Q.343

4. CODED 0 OR 2 AT Q.332 AND 1 AT Q.343; OR 1 AT Q.332

AND 0 OR 2 AT Q.343

5. HIGH - CODED 1 AT Q.332 AND 1 AT Q.343

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Euro-Barometer 26 was conducted by Jacques-Rene Rabier, special advisor to the Commission of the European Communities, Helene Riffault of Faits et Opinions, and by Ronald Inglehart of the University of Michigan. The study was carried out in all twelve European Community nations: France, Belgium, Netherlands, Germany, Italy, Luxembourg, Denmark, Ireland, United Kingdom, Greece, Spain, and Portugal. The interviews were conducted in October and November of 1986. The special topic of the survey was Energy Problems.